



**MERCHANT SHIPPING SECRETARIAT
GOVERNMENT OF SRI LANKA
CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCY EXAMINATION**

GRADE : OFFICER IN CHARGE OF A NAVIGATIONAL WATCH ON SHIPS OF 500
GT OR MORE (UNLIMITED)

SUBJECT : OCEAN AND OFFSHORE NAVIGATION

DATE : 26.10.2023

Time : 0900 to 1200 hrs

Time allowed **THREE hours**

Total marks : 150

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Pass marks : 70%

Formulae and all intermediate steps taken in reaching your answer should be clearly shown. You may draw sketches wherever required. Electronic devices capable of storing and retrieving are **not** allowed.

- 1) Find the initial course, final course and the distance along the composite track from A: $45^{\circ} 00' N$ $110^{\circ} 00' E$ to B: $45^{\circ} 00' N$ $175^{\circ} 00' E$ having a ceiling latitude of $47^{\circ} 00' N$.
(25 marks)
- 2) Find by Mercator's Principle the course and distance from starting position A: $30^{\circ} 12' N$, $015^{\circ} 40' W$ to B: $42^{\circ} 36' N$, $060^{\circ} 50' W$.
(20 marks)
- 3) On 22nd September 1992, PM at ship in DR $47^{\circ} 12' N$, $084^{\circ} 51' E$, the sextant altitude of the Sun UL was $21^{\circ} 03.6'$ when the chronometer showed 10h 06m 30s (error 03m 15s slow). If IE was $1.6'$ on the arc and HE was 22m, find by intercept method the direction of the PL and a position through which it passes.
(20 marks)
- 4) On 17th January 1992, AM at ship in DR $32^{\circ} 42' N$ $101^{\circ} 15' E$, the sextant altitude of Venus was $19^{\circ} 43.6'$, when the chronometer showed 11h 37m 18s (error 02m 10s slow). If IE was $1.4'$ on the arc and HE was 17m, find the direction of the PL and the longitude where it crosses the DR latitude and a position through which to draw it.
(25 marks)
- 5) On 13th September 1992, PM at ship in DR $40^{\circ} 10' N$ $075^{\circ} 20' E$, the Pole Star bore $356^{\circ} (C)$ at 04h 15m 26s by chronometer (error 05m 14s fast). If Variation was $9^{\circ} E$, find the deviation of the compass.
(20 marks)

6) a) On 1st September 1992, in DR $10^{\circ}00'N135^{\circ}42'W$, the rising Moon bore 105° (C). If variation was $1.2^{\circ}E$, find the deviation of the compass.

(20 marks)

b) On 06th March 1992, in DR $59^{\circ}35'S086^{\circ}11'W$ the sextant meridian altitude of the star Altair was $21^{\circ}47.8'$. If IE was $2.2'$ on the arc and HE was 14m, find the latitude and the direction of the PL.

(20 marks)